



Federal Institute for
Research on Building,
Urban Affairs and
Spatial Development

within the Federal Office for
Building and Regional Planning



Guideline for Sustainable Building Development and Implementation of Sustainability Assessment in Germany

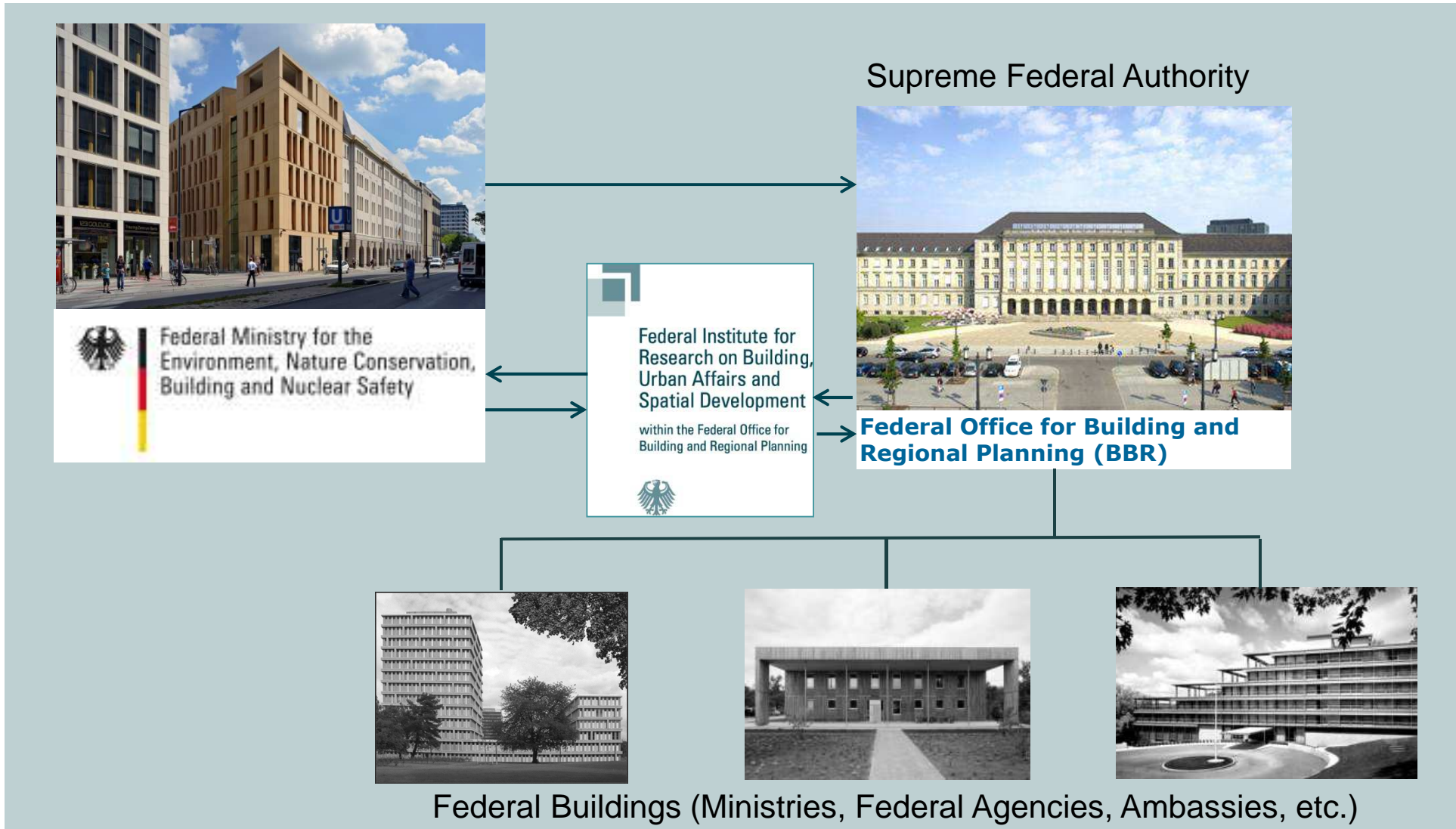
Dipl.-Ing. Andreas Rietz, Architect BDB

“Sustainable Construction - Contribution of the Engineering
Community to the Environmental Protection”

28.03.2014 in Sofia, Bulgaria

Organisation of the Federal Building Authority

Federal Office for Building and Regional Planning (BBR)



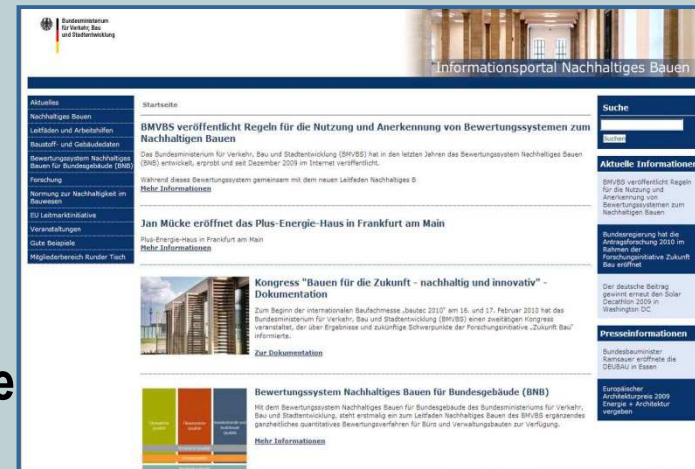
Division II 5 Sustainable Building

Administrative Office for Sustainable Building



My Division is responsible for:

- ▶ Scientific support for the Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Building and Nuclear Safety
- ▶ Supervision of research projects within the research initiative “Future Building”
- ▶ Development of the Guideline for Sustainable Building and the Assessment System (BNB)
- ▶ Organizing thematic activities of the Ministry e.g. the Round Table for Sustainable Building
- ▶ Maintaining the Information Portal for Sustainable Building “www.nachhaltigesbauen.de”



Outline of the presentation

In my presentation I will focus on these points:

- ▶ German strategy for Sustainable Development
- ▶ Guideline for Sustainable Building
- ▶ Implementation into practice
- ▶ Conclusion and Outlook



The State as a Model

How the German government builds sustainable ?

- ▶ **Responsibility of the State as one of the biggest investors in buildings in Germany**
- ▶ **Creation of a „Masterplan for Sustainability“**
- ▶ **Initiative for „flagship“ projects**
- ▶ **Support of the public authority with Guidelines and Assessment Systems**
- ▶ **Sustainability-reports for Buildings**
- ▶ **Education of federal building authority employees**
- ▶ **Start up to bring theory into praxis**
- ▶ **Support of research programmes**

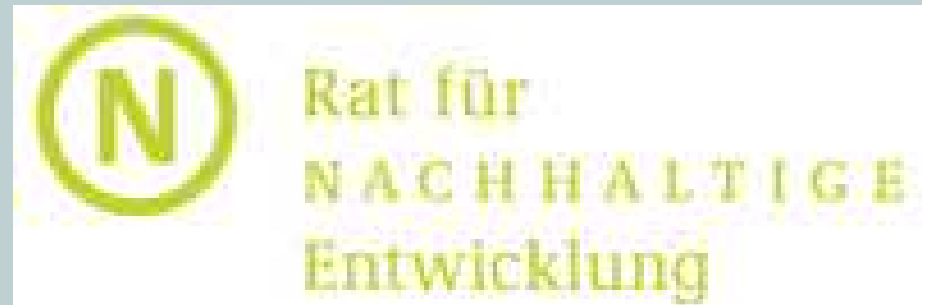
Sustainability Strategy of the Federal Government

Council for Sustainable Development

Diverse bodies and instrument are introduced by the Federal Government as part of the Sustainability politics:

„**Council for Sustainable Development**“
founded in 2001 and developing concrete recommendations for actions:

- in energy efficiency and research
- to reduce land use
- to modernise public procurement
- to prevent the uncontrolled use of natural resources
- and to aid commercial responsibility in a globalised world



Sustainability Strategy of the Federal Government

Committee of Governmental Secretaries

„Committee of Governmental Secretaries for Sustainable Development“ is a central element of the sustainability strategy of the federal government.



For the building sector, they demanded:

- the evaluation of the buildings over the life cycle
- the integration of ecological, economic and socio-cultural aspects considering the design, planning and functional quality
- a transparent and measurable assessment
- based on scientific methods

Sustainability Strategy of the Federal Government

Roundtable for Sustainable Building



In December 2001 the Federal Building Ministry founded the **Roundtable for Sustainable Building** as advisory body, for:

- ▶ expert advice
- ▶ exchange of information
- ▶ discussion platform

Representatives of

- ▶ Associations of the construction industry
- ▶ Producers of building materials
- ▶ Chambers of architects and engineers
- ▶ Building authorities
- ▶ Scientists



Processing of key issues
in working groups

Guideline for Sustainable Building - Basis for the sustainability assessment of the federal government.

Published and implemented by the Federal Building Ministry

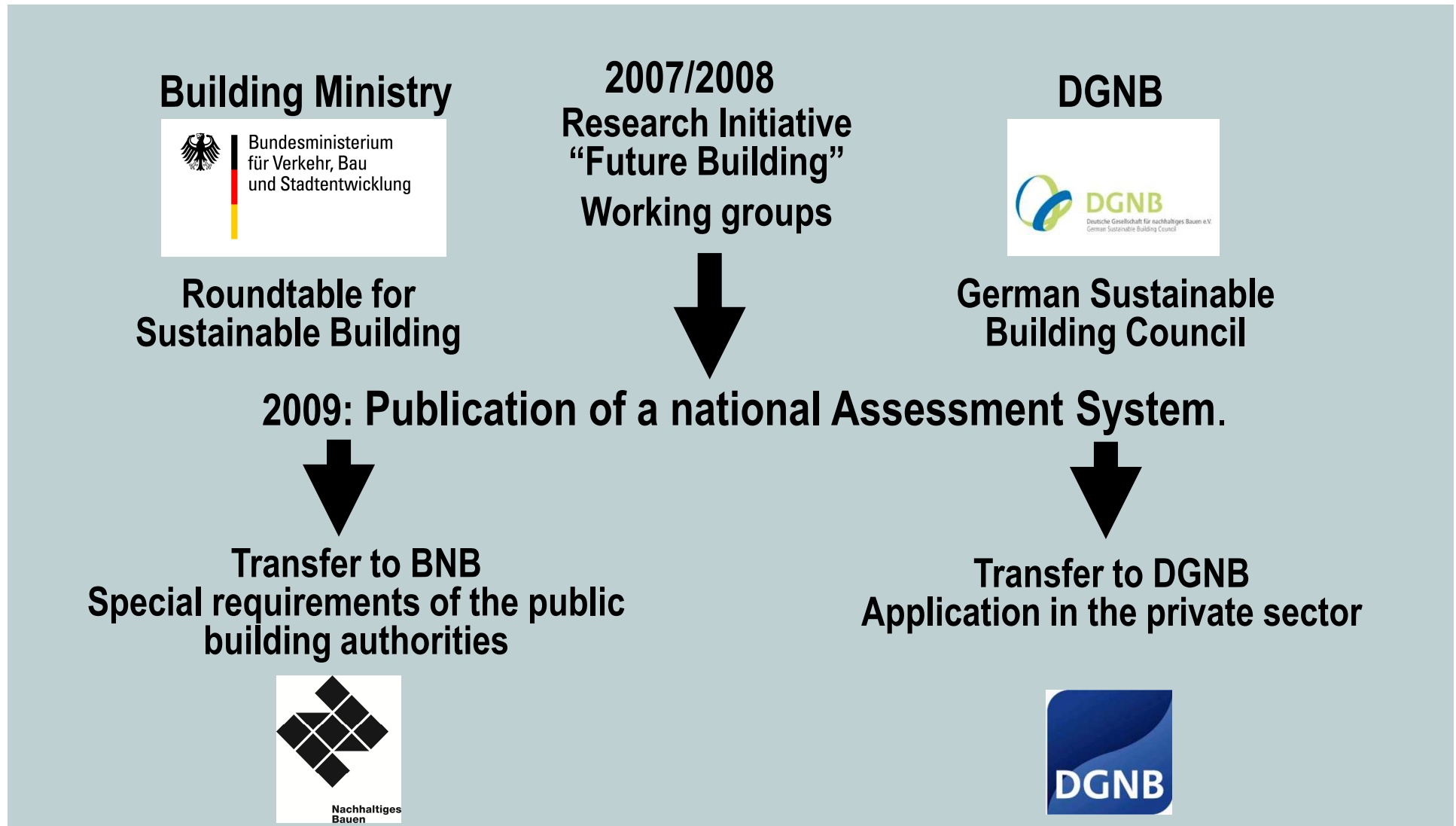


The image shows a timeline of three publications related to sustainable building in Germany. Each entry includes a date, a logo of the responsible ministry, and a title. The background of the timeline is a photograph of a modern building with a curved glass facade and a wooden slat structure.

Date	Ministry	Title
01.2001	Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen	Leitfaden Nachhaltiges Bauen
03.2011	Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung	Leitfaden Nachhaltiges Bauen
07.2013	Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz, Bau und Reaktorsicherheit	Guideline for Sustainable Building

Development of a national assessment system

Joint development by the Building Ministry and DGNB



Research Initiative “Future Building”

Research program of the Federal Building Ministry

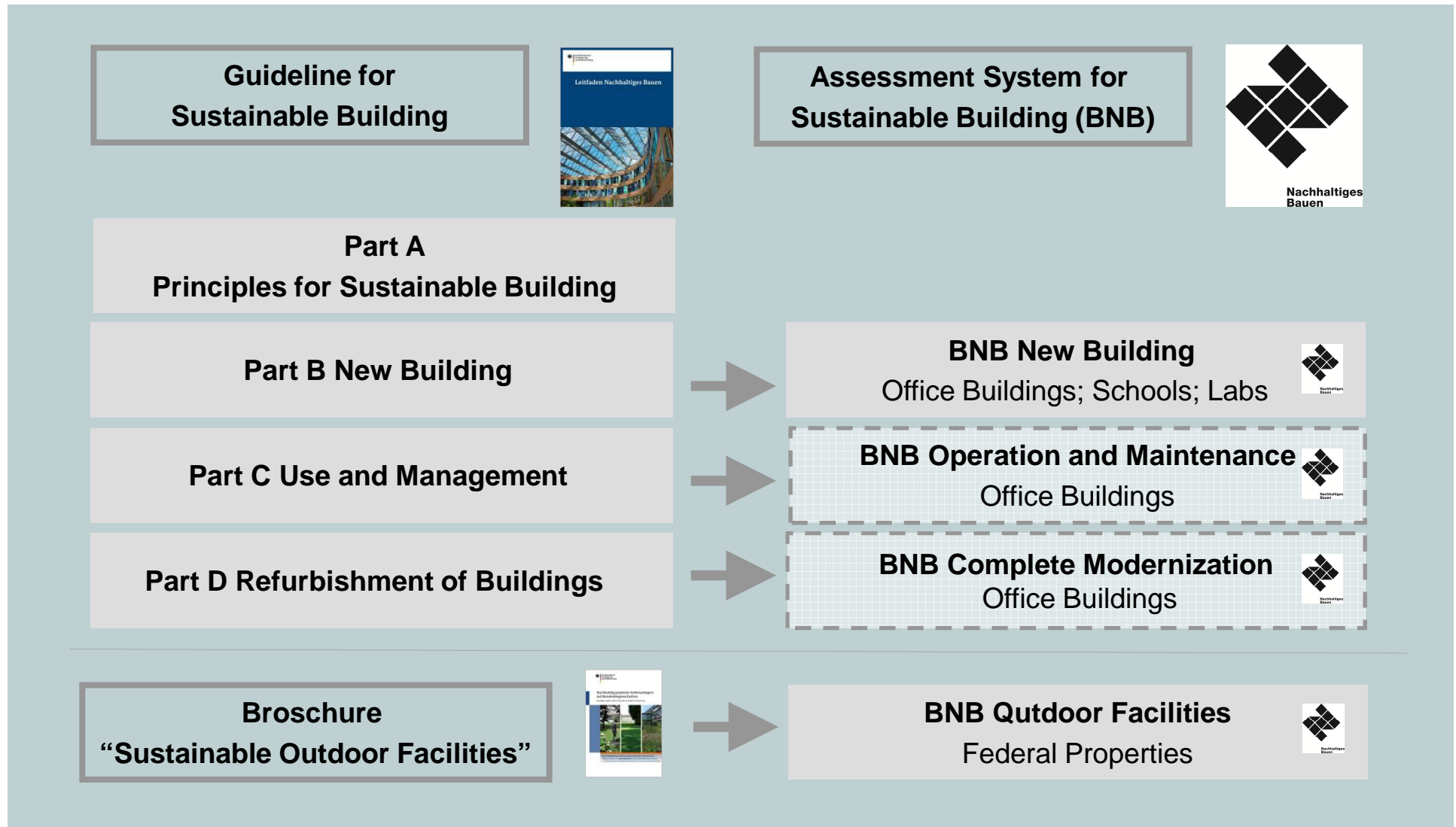


The Research Initiative “Future Building” of the Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Building and Nuclear Safety in support of innovation in the construction industry and the implementation of sustainable development of the building sector in Germany



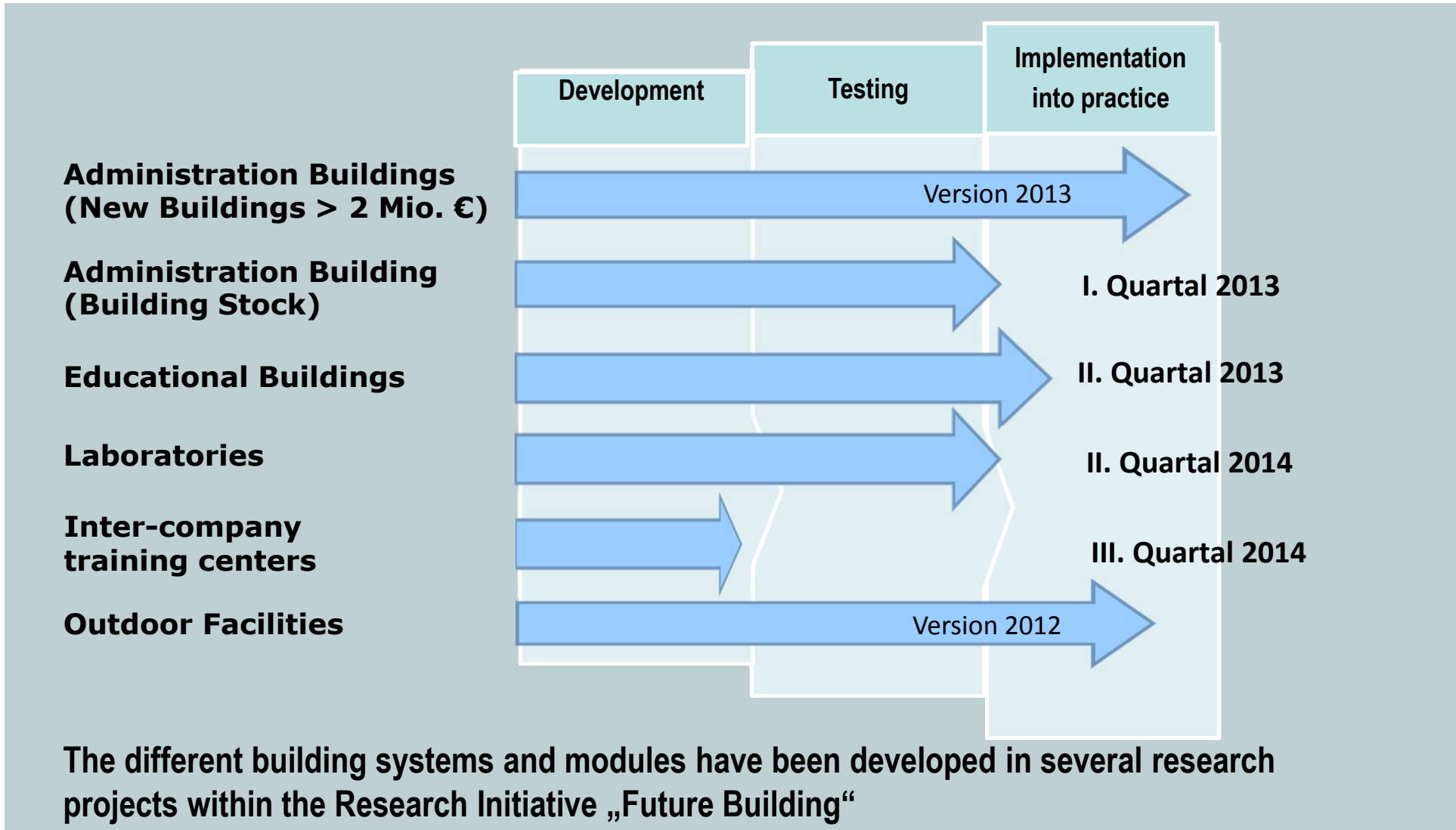
Guideline Sustainable Building 2013 and BNB-System

Interrelations between Guideline and Assessment System



Assessment System Sustainable Building (BNB)

Building profiles - state of implementation



Holistic View: Example Window



Ecology

Heat Transfer Coefficient
Embodied Energy
Wood Certificates
Capability for Recycling
Pollutants

Costs

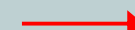
Building Costs, Life Cycle Costs
Estimated Service Life
Conversion

Comfort

Daylight Factor
VOC

Technical Quality

Sound Insulation
Thermal Bridging
Cleaning Effort
Separability, Recycling



Sustainability Criteria	Percentage Share of overall Result Main Criteria Groups
Ecological Quality	22,5%
Effects on Global and Local Environment	
1.1.1 Global Warming Potential (GWP)	
1.1.2 Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP)	
1.1.3 Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential (POCP)	
1.1.4 Acidification Potential (AP)	
1.1.5 Eutrophication Potential (EP)	
1.1.6 Risks to the Local Environment	
1.1.7 Sustainable Logging / Wood	
Demand of Resources	
1.2.1 Primary Energy Demand Not Renewable (PE _{nr})	
1.2.2 Total Primary Demand (PE _{tot}) and Amount of PE _{nr}	
1.2.3 Fresh Water Demand and Quantity of Wastewater	
1.2.4 Demand of Space	
Economical Quality	22,5%
Life Cycle Costs	
2.1.1 Building-related Life Cycle Costs	
Performance	
2.2.1 Stability of Value	
Socio-Cultural and Functional Quality	22,5%
Health, Comfort and User Satisfaction	
3.1.1 Thermal Comfort in Winter	
3.1.2 Thermal Comfort in Summer	
3.1.3 Indoor Air Quality	
3.1.4 Acoustic Comfort	
3.1.5 Visual Comfort	
3.1.6 Influence of the User	
3.1.7 Building-related Outdoor Qualities	
3.1.8 Safety and Incident Risks	
Functionality	
3.2.1 Barrier-free Building	
3.2.2 Space Efficiency	
3.2.3 Capability of Conversion	
3.2.4 Public Accessibility	
3.2.5 Bicycle Comfort	
Ensuring Design Quality	
3.3.1 Design and urban Quality	
3.3.2 Art in Architecture	
Technical Quality	22,5%
Technical Execution	
4.1.1 Sound Insulation	
4.1.2 Heat Insulation and Protection against Condensate	
4.1.3 Cleaning and Maintenance	
4.1.4 Dismantling, Separation and Utilisation	
Process Quality	10,0%
Management and Design	
5.1.1 Project Preparation	
5.1.2 Integrated Design	
5.1.3 Optimisation and Complexity of Planning	
5.1.4 Sustainability Issues in Tender and Placing	
5.1.5 Requirements for an Optimal Utilisation and Management	
Building Construction	
5.2.1 Building Site / Building Process	
5.2.2 Quality Assurance of the Building Construction	
5.2.3 Controlled Commissioning	

Assessment System for Sustainable Building

Main Criteria Groups



Assessment System for Sustainable Building Criteria

**Ecological
Quality**



Energy, LCA, Pollutants, Water, Terrain, Wood

**Economic
Quality**



Life Cycle Costs, Space Efficiency, Flexibility

**Sozio-cult. +
funct. Quality**



**Building Physics, Health (VOC), Acoustics,
Daylight, Accessibility, Competitions**

**Technical
Quality**



Sound and Heat Insulation, Cleaning, Recycling

**Process
Quality**



**Integrated Design, Concepts,
Quality Management, Documentation**

**Location
Characteristics**



**Risiks and Qualities, Transport Connection,
Utilities**

Assessment System for Sustainable Building Profiles of Criteria

<p>Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 1.1.1</p> <p>Ökologische Qualität</p> <p>Flächennutzungsanspruchnahme</p> <p>Relevanz und Zielvorgaben</p> <p>Beschreibung, Kommentierung</p> <p>Einzelwert/relative Aspekte</p> <p>Positive Wirkung/Interpretation</p> <p>Bewertung</p> <p>Methodik</p> <p>Beschreibung der</p>	<p>Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 2.1.1</p> <p>Ökologische Qualität</p> <p>Gedächtnisraum/Archiv des Lebensraums</p> <p>Relevanz und Zielvorgaben</p> <p>Beschreibung, Kommentierung</p> <p>Einzelwert/relative Aspekte</p> <p>Positive Wirkung/Interpretation</p> <p>Bewertung</p> <p>Methodik</p> <p>Beschreibung der</p>	<p>Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 3.1.1</p> <p>Sozialökologische und Soziale Qualität</p> <p>Flexibilität der Räume für die Nutzung</p> <p>Relevanz und Zielvorgaben</p> <p>Beschreibung, Kommentierung</p> <p>Einzelwert/relative Aspekte</p> <p>Positive Wirkung/Interpretation</p> <p>Bewertung</p> <p>Methodik</p> <p>Beschreibung der</p>	<p>Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 4.1.1</p> <p>Soziale Qualität</p> <p>Barrierefreiheit</p> <p>Relevanz und Zielvorgaben</p> <p>Beschreibung, Kommentierung</p> <p>Einzelwert/relative Aspekte</p> <p>Positive Wirkung/Interpretation</p> <p>Bewertung</p> <p>Methodik</p> <p>Beschreibung der</p>	<p>Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 5.1.1</p> <p>Soziale Qualität</p> <p>Barrierefreiheit</p> <p>Relevanz und Zielvorgaben</p> <p>Beschreibung, Kommentierung</p> <p>Einzelwert/relative Aspekte</p> <p>Positive Wirkung/Interpretation</p> <p>Bewertung</p> <p>Methodik</p> <p>Beschreibung der</p>	<p>Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 6.1.1</p> <p>Soziale Qualität</p> <p>Barrierefreiheit</p> <p>Relevanz und Zielvorgaben</p> <p>Beschreibung, Kommentierung</p> <p>Einzelwert/relative Aspekte</p> <p>Positive Wirkung/Interpretation</p> <p>Bewertung</p> <p>Methodik</p> <p>Beschreibung der</p>
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Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 1.2.4

Ökologische Qualität

Flächennutzungsanspruchnahme

Relevanz und Zielvorgaben

Beschreibung, Kommentierung

Einzelwert/relative Aspekte

Positive Wirkung/Interpretation

Bewertung

Methodik

Beschreibung der

Part A: Method

Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 1.2.4

Ökologische Qualität

Ressourcenintensivität

Flächennutzungsanspruchnahme

Relevanz und Zielvorgaben

Beschreibung, Kommentierung

Einzelwert/relative Aspekte

Positive Wirkung/Interpretation

Bewertung

Methodik

Beschreibung der

Part B: Benchmarks

Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) Neubau Büro- und Verwaltungsgebäude 1.2.4

Ökologische Qualität

Ressourcenintensivität

Flächennutzungsanspruchnahme

Relevanz und Zielvorgaben

Beschreibung, Kommentierung

Einzelwert/relative Aspekte

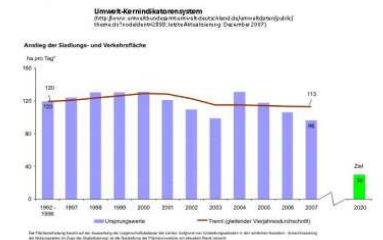
Positive Wirkung/Interpretation

Bewertung

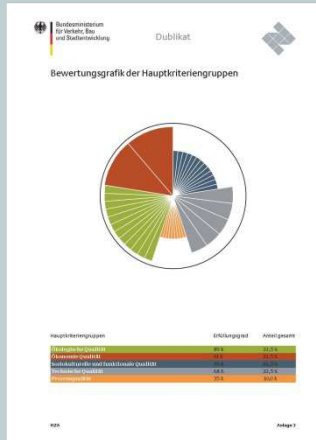
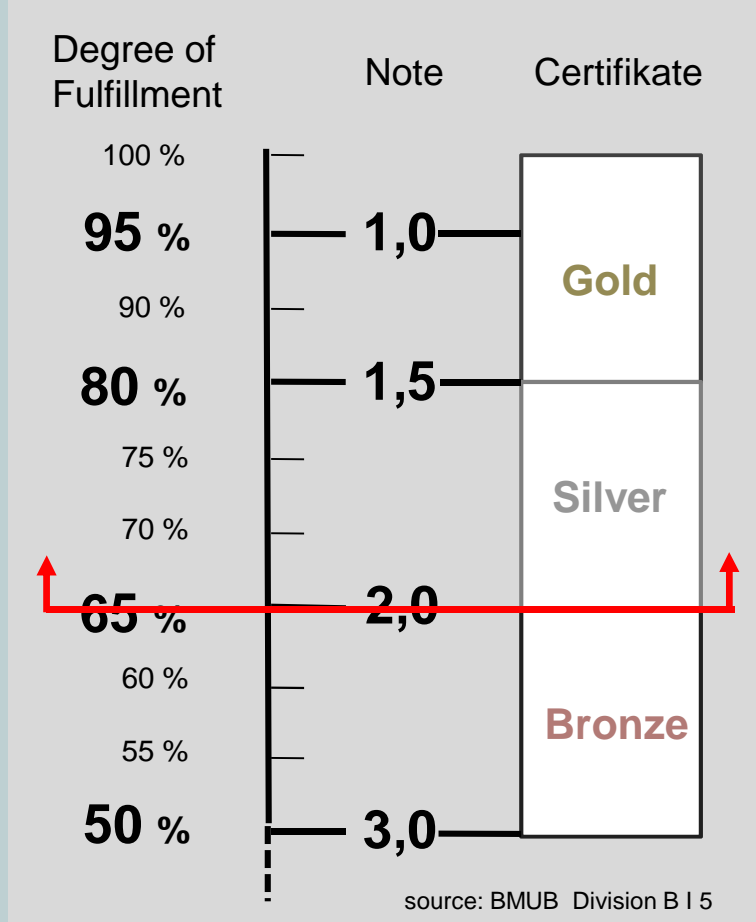
Methodik

Beschreibung der

Part C: Attachment



New Quality Level for Federal Buildings: Higher Requirements for the Present and the Future



According to the guideline federal buildings have to reach the silver level

Best Practice

Implementation of BNB in the Federal Building



Projects:

- Environmental Agency, Dessau
New administration building
- UBA 2019 Berlin – New Building
- UBA Bismarckplatz - Modernisation
- Federal Ministry of Education and Research in Berlin
- UN Campus Bonn – New building
- German Center of Aircraft and Space in Cologne – New Building
- German Embassy Washington – Modernisation
- German School - Brussels

Best Practice / Targets

Federal Environment Agency („UBA-2019“) in Berlin



Quelle: Braun-Kerbl-Löffler; BBR

- ▶ **new building for 32 employees**
- ▶ **Zero Energy Building** (→ EPBD) „UBA-2019“
- ▶ **BNB-Gold** (highest quality requirements for the building and optimization with integrated design)
- ▶ **building of wood**
- ▶ **reduction of building time** by reason of support programme

Conclusion

- Sustainable procurement is a fundamental principle of the of the Federal Government in Germany
- The Guideline for Sustainable Building was implemented into the practical work of the Federal Building Authorities
- The Assessment System Sustainable Building (BNB) has been successfully applied for federal buildings
- Now we have to show that the operation and management of these building could be done just in the same sustainable quality

Outlook: Extension Building UBA Dessau

The next Federal Zero-Energy-Building




Federal Environment Agency („UBA-2019“)

Winner of the Competition: Extension Building UBA Dessau

Today we have to learn how to construct such high quality requirements as “Zero Energy Building” so that we can make this our standard in the future !


Contact and Information

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Telefax: (03018) 401 - 2759



Federal Ministry of Transport, Building and Urban Development

Sustainable Building Activities by the Federal Government




Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung

Informationsportal Nachhaltiges Bauen

Aktuelles

- Nachhaltiges Bauen
- Leitfäden und Arbeitshilfen
- Baustoff- und Gebäudedaten
- Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen für Bundesgebäude (BNB)
- Forschung
- Normung zur Nachhaltigkeit im Bauwesen
- EU Leitmarktinitiative
- Veranstaltungen
- Gute Beispiele
- Mitgliederbereich Runder Tisch

Startseite

BMVBS veröffentlicht Regeln für die Nutzung und Anerkennung von Bewertungssystemen zum Nachhaltigen Bauen

Das Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung (BMVBS) hat in den letzten Jahren das Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen (BNB) entwickelt, erprobt und seit Dezember 2009 im Internet veröffentlicht.

Während dieses Bewertungssystem gemeinsam mit dem neuen Leitfaden Nachhaltiges B

[Mehr Informationen](#)

Jan Mücke eröffnet das Plus-Energie-Haus in Frankfurt am Main

Plus-Energie-Haus in Frankfurt am Main

[Mehr Informationen](#)

Kongress "Bauen für die Zukunft - nachhaltig und innovativ" - Dokumentation

Zum Beginn der internationalen Baufachmesse „bautec 2010“ am 16. und 17. Februar 2010 hat das Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung (BMVBS) einen zweitägigen Kongress veranstaltet, der über Ergebnisse und zukünftige Schwerpunkte der Forschungsinitiative „Zukunft Bau“ informierte.

[Zur Dokumentation](#)

Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen für Bundesgebäude (BNB)

Mit dem Bewertungssystem Nachhaltiges Bauen für Bundesgebäude des Bundesministeriums für Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung, steht erstmalig ein zum Leitfaden Nachhaltiges Bauen des BMVBS ergänzendes ganzheitliches quantitatives Bewertungsverfahren für Büro und Verwaltungsbauten zur Verfügung.

[Mehr Informationen](#)

Suche

[Suchen](#)

Aktuelle Informationen

BMVBS veröffentlicht Regeln für die Nutzung und Anerkennung von Bewertungssystemen zum Nachhaltigen Bauen

Bundesregierung hat die Antragsforschung 2010 im Rahmen der Forschungsinitiative Zukunft Bau eröffnet

Der deutsche Beitrag gewinnt erneut den Solar Decathlon 2009 in Washington DC

Presseinformationen

Bundesbauminister Ramsauer eröffnete die DEUBAU in Essen

Europäischer Architekturpreis 2009 Energie + Architektur vergeben

www.nachhaltigesbauen.de

